

Understanding the vibhaktis

| Name | Functions (कारक) | Significance | To be translated into English by | To be translated into Hindi by |
|----------------------------|---------------------|---|---|--------------------------------|
| प्रथमा The Nominative | कर्ता | 1. The naming case 2. Denotes the subject. | _____ | ने |
| द्वितीया The Accusative | कर्म | 1. Denotes the object. | _____ | को |
| तृतीया The Instrumental | करण | Denotes 1. The agent 2. The instrument 3. The means | 1. with 2. by 3. by means of | 1 से 2. के द्वारा |
| चतुर्थी The Dative | सम्प्रदान | 1. Indicates the direction in which the action denoted by the verb takes place 2. The purpose. | 1. to 2. for | 1. को 2. के लिए |
| पञ्चमी The Ablative | अपादान | Denotes 1. Separation 2. Source 3. Motive | 1 from 2. out of | 1 से 2 में से 3 पर से |
| षष्ठी The Genitive | सम्बन्ध | 1 Denotes possession | 1 of 2 belonging to | 1 का 2 के 3 की |
| सप्तमी The Locative | अधिकरण | 1 Denotes the place or the situation of a thing | 1 in 2 on 3 among 4 between 5 in the midst of | 1 में 2 पे 3 पर |
| सम्बोधन The Vocative. | सम्बोधन | 1 The Nominative of address | _____ | 1 हे 2 अरे 3 ओ 4 भोः |